Revised 3/19/00

Species	Group	USDA Zone	Cold Stratification Period	Yr. 2 Germ	Tgt. Germ.	Size in inches	Habit	Color	Native Habitat
P. abietinus	Caespitosi	4	12 weeks			2x8	mat	Blue	dry upland
P. acaulis ssp. *acaulis*	Caespitosi	3				1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. acaulis x *acaulis*	Caespitosi	3	12 weeks			1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. acaulis x *sampsonnii*	Caespitosi	3	12 weeks			1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. acaulescens x *acaminatus*	Arenarii	6	12 weeks	yes	50	24x8	herbaceous	Blue Lavender Pink	dryland
P. acaulescens x. *tetrabracteatus*	Arenarii	6	12 weeks			24x8	herbaceous	Blue Lavender Pink	dryland
P. acklinensis	Arenarii	5	8 weeks			22x3	herbaceous	Red	rocky
P. adamsiorum	Humiles	7			40	10x9	mat	B, Vi	alpine
P. albidus	Humiles	5	8 weeks		40	10x9	mat	B, Vi	alpine
P. allionensipatulus	Arenarii	6				8x7	herbaceous	Pi	dryland
P. alluvionum	Penstemon	0			40	48x	herbaceous	W	moist woodland
P. ambiguus x *ambiguus*	Antiqui	5-10	0 weeks,6 weeks		60	24x16	shrub	W,Pi	dryland
P. ambiguus x. *laevissimus*	Antiqui	5-10	0 weeks,6 weeks		60	24x16	shrub	W,Pi	dryland
P. amethystinus	Caespitosi	4				1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. amphorellus	Humiles	5				10x7	mat	Blue	dryland
P. angelicus	Pelliferi	4-5				50x7	herbaceous	L	desert
P. angustifolius	Caespitosi	5	12 weeks	yes	50	30x16	herbaceous	B, V	open wooded
P. angustifolius ssp. *angustifolius*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks			16x12	herbaceous	Pi, B, varies	plains
P. angustifolius ssp. *depressus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks			16x12	herbaceous	B, V	plains
P. angustifolius ssp. *venosus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks			24x12	herbaceous	Pi, B, varies	plains
P. angustifolius ssp. *venulensis*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks			16x12	herbaceous	Pi, B, varies	plains
P. arenicola	Arenarii	4				11x7	herbaceous	W, L	sand dunes
P. arenicola	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes	40	4x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. arkansanus	Penstemon	6	8 weeks			24x16	herbaceous	W, L	dry upland
P. arkansanus	Penstemon	6			60	16x9	herbaceous	W, L	dry upland
P. attenuatus "Bald Mt."	Procer	4				16x10	herbaceous	Blue	rocky cliff
P. attenuatus "Nelson"	Procer	4				16x10	herbaceous	V,W	open wooded
P. attenuatus v. *attenuatus*	Procer	4				27x10	herbaceous	B,V	open wooded
P. attenuatus v. *militaris*	Procer	4				12x10	herbaceous	B,V	open wooded
P. attenuatus v. *paludicola*	Procer	4				16x10	herbaceous	Blue	moist woodland
P. attenuatus v. *pseudopruinosa*	Procer	4				16x10	herbaceous	B,V	open wooded
P. atwoodii	Arenarii	4				10x5	herbaceous	B, L	dryland
P. auriberbis	Arenarii	5	8 weeks,L			8x4	herbaceous	Lavender	dryland
P. australis ssp. *australis*	Penstemon	7			40	30x7	herbaceous	B, V	open wooded
P. australis ssp. *typiflorus*	Penstemon	7			40	30x7	herbaceous	B, V	open wooded
P. aversifolius x *aversifolius*	Caespitosi	4				1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. azureus v. *azureus*	Penstemon	6				20x10	subshrub	Blue	dry upland
P. bacchariifolius	Bacchantiferi	7			40	21x12	shrub	Red	rocky cliff
P. barbatus "Cambridge"	Elmigera	3-8			70	18x6	mat	V	dryland
P. barbatus "Rondo"	Elmigera	3-8			70	24x6	mat	V	dryland
P. barbatus ssp. *torreyi*	Elmigera	3-8	L		70	18x6	mat	V	dryland
P. barbatus ssp. *torreyi*	Elmigera	3-8			70	18x6	mat	V	dryland
P. barbatus ssp. *trichander*	Elmigera	3-8			70	18x6	mat	V	dryland
P. barbatus x *My Pink*	Elmigera	3-8			50				
P. barnebyi	Aurator	7				8x	herbaceous	violet	dryland
P. barrettianus	Penstemon	6	8 weeks,L		60	24x16	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. bicolor ssp. *bicolor*	Pelliferi	7				18x	herbaceous	pink	dryland
P. bicolor ssp. *roseus*	Pelliferi	7				18x	herbaceous	pink	dryland
P. bolanius	Pelliferi	7				27x	herbaceous	Purple	dryland
P. bracteatus	Arenaria	5				3x7	herbaceous	Blue	alpine
P. brandegeei	Penstemon	6	8 weeks,L		No	24x	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. brevicalyx	Caespitosi	5			40	15x9	herbaceous	B,P	open wooded
P. buckleyi	Penstemon	6				24x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. caerulus	Pelliferi	7	8 weeks			6x18	mat	P,B	dryland
P. caespitosus "Claude Barr"	Caespitosi	4-8	12 weeks,L			2x6	mat	Blue	dry upland
P. caespitosus ssp. *caespitosus*	Caespitosi	4-8	12 weeks,L			2x6	mat	Blue	dry upland
P. caespitosus ssp. *desertipicti*	Caespitosi	4-8	12 weeks,L			1x6	mat	Blue	dry upland
P. caespitosus ssp. *nanus*	Caespitosi	4-8	12 weeks,L			1x6	mat	Blue	dry upland
P. caespitosus ssp. *suffrutescens*	Caespitosi	4-8	12 weeks,L			2x6	herbaceous	Blue	dry upland
P. calcareus	Aurator	7				3x6	herbaceous	Pi	rocky cliffs
P. californicus	Penstemon	6	8 weeks	yes	40	8x	herbaceous	W	open wooded
P. calycosus	Penstemon	6				36x	herbaceous	W, Pi, V	open wooded
P. campanulatus "Garnet"	Penstemon	6				36x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. campanulatus v. *campanulatus*	Penstemon	6				36x	herbaceous	P,V	mixed
P. campanulatus v. *chihuahuensis*	Penstemon	6		yes	40	16x6	herbaceous	Blue	Mexico
P. campanulatus v. *subglabrifolius*	Penstemon	6				18x6	herbaceous	Blue	Mexico
P. canescens	Penstemon					24	herbaceous	Varies	open wooded
P. cardinalis ssp. *cardinalis*	Elmigera	5-9	8 weeks,L			24x18	herbaceous	Red	dryland
P. cardinalis ssp. *regalis*	Elmigera	5-9	8 weeks,L			24x18	herbaceous	Red	dryland
P. cardwellii	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L			8x60	shrub	Varies	dryland
P. cardwellii "Roseus"	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L		60	8x60	shrub	Varies	dryland
P. careyanus	Dasanthera	4	12 weeks,L			5x3	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. caryi	Caespitosi	4				1x3	tufted	Blue	dry upland
P. cleburnei	Arenarii	4	8 weeks,L			24x12	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. centranthifolius	Centranthi	7-8	none		60	32x6	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. cernuosus	Penstemon	6				18x	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. cinicola	Procer	4				8x14	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. clevelandii	Dasanthera	6				17x12	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. clevelandii ssp. *connatus*	Dasanthera	6	8 weeks,L			16x12	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. clevelandii ssp. *mohavensis*	Dasanthera	6				16x12	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. cluteri	Dasanthera	4	0			28x12	herbaceous	pink	dryland
P. cobaea v. *cobaea*	Aurator	5	8 weeks,L			12x	herbaceous	W, P	plains
P. cobaea v. *purpureus*	Aurator	5	8 weeks,L	yes	50	12x	herbaceous	W,P	plains
P. comarrhenus	Habrostachys	5		yes	40	48x	herbaceous	LB	dryland
P. comatus	Penstemon	6				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. concinnus	Aurator	7				7x	herbaceous	B, Varies	dryland
P. confertus	Procer	5	8 weeks,L	yes	50	5x3	mat	Y,W	open wooded
P. connatifolius	Dasanthera	6				20x	herbaceous	Purple	dryland
P. coriaceus	Caespitosi	3-9	12 weeks,L			10x30	shrub	Blue	alpine
P. crandallii ssp. *crandallii*	Caespitosi	3-9	12 weeks,L			10x30	shrub	Blue	alpine
P. crandallii ssp. *glabrescens*	Caespitosi	3-9	12 weeks,L			10x30	shrub	Blue	alpine
P. crandallii ssp. *procumbens*	Caespitosi	3-9	12 weeks,L			10x30	shrub	Blue	alpine
P. cusickii	Saccharifera	5				18x8	herbaceous	Lav	dryland
P. cyananthus v. *cyananthus*	Elmigera	3-8	8 weeks,L		40	24x12	herbaceous	B, L, Vi	dry upland
P. cyananthus v. *subglaber*	Elmigera	3-8	8 weeks,L		40	24x12	herbaceous	B, L, Vi	dry upland
P. cyaneus	Habrostachys	3	8 weeks		40	16x7	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
*P. cyaneus*alis	Arenarii	4	12 weeks,L	yes	50	24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. cyanthophorus	Arenarii	4	12 weeks,L	yes	40	10x3	herbaceous	varies	dryland
P. davidsonii	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L		70	8x14	mat	L	alpine
P. davidsonii v. *praeteritus*	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L		70	8x14	mat	L	alpine
P. davidsonii v. *davidsonii*	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L		70	8x14	mat	L	alpine
P. davidsonii v. *menziesii*	Dasanthera	4	8 weeks,L		70	8x14	mat	L	alpine
P. deamii	Penstemon	6				24x	herbaceous	W	
P. debilis	Habrostachys	5	8 weeks,L			3x7	mat	W	dry upland
P. degener	Penstemon	6				24x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. deustus v. *deustus*	Deusti	5	8 weeks	yes	50	12x12	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. deustus v. *pediculatus*	Deusti	5	8 weeks	yes	50	12x12	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. deustus v. *suffrutescens*	Deusti	5	8 weeks	yes	50	12x12	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. deustus v. *variabilis*	Deusti	5	8 weeks	yes	50	12x12	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. dewyi	Penstemon	3	8 weeks,L			24x8	herbaceous	W	mixed
P. digitalis "Husker Red"	Penstemon	3	8 weeks,L			24x8	herbaceous	W	mixed
P. diphyllus	Deusti	5	8 weeks	yes	40	20x10	shrubby	Blue	dryland
P. discolor	Lyrolobis					8x	mat	Cr, Lav	
P. disxestus	Disxesti	6				18x	herbaceous	P,L	sand
P. dolius	Aurator					12x	herbaceous	P,L	dryland
P. dolius v. *dolius*	Aurator	4	12 weeks,L	yes	40	8x	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. dolius v. *duchesnensis*	Aurator	4	12 weeks,L	yes	40	8x	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. eatonii ssp. *eatonii*	Elmigera	3-8	8 weeks,L		40	36x24	herbaceous	S	dry upland
P. eatonii ssp. *exsertus*	Elmigera	3-8	8 weeks,L			24x24	herbaceous	S	dry upland
P. eatonii ssp. *undosus*	Elmigera	3-8	8 weeks,L			24x24	herbaceous	S	dry upland
P. elegantulus	Humiles	5				12x	herbaceous	B, Vi	alpine
P. elliptilcus	Dasanthera	4				6x18	mat	L	dryland
P. eriantherus v. *argillosus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes		8x5	herbaceous	B,P	plains
P. eriantherus v. *cleburnei*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes		8x5	herbaceous	Pi, L	plains
P. eriantherus v. *eriantherus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes	40	8x5	herbaceous	B,P	plains
P. eriantherus v. *redactus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes		8x5	herbaceous	B,P	plains
P. eriantherus v. *whitedii*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes		8x5	herbaceous	P, Vi	plains
P. euglaucus	Arenarii	4				20x	mat	B,L	dryland
P. eximeus									
P. fasciculatus	Fasciculi					20x	mat	L	alpine
P. fendleri	Humiles	5		yes	40	24x	herbaceous	Violet	plains
P. filifolius	Aurator			yes	40	12x	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. filiosepalis	Procer					20x10	herbaceous	Red	Mexico
P. flavescens	Procer	6				36x	herbaceous	Y	alpine
P. floribundus	Saccharifera	5				12x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. floridanus v. *austinii*	Penstemon	8	8 weeks,L			36x8	herbaceous	Pi	desert
P. floridanus v. *floridanus*	Penstemon	8	8 weeks,L			36x8	herbaceous	Pi	desert
P. flowersii	Deusti	5	12 weeks,L	yes	40	6x3	herbaceous	Pi	badlands
P. franklinii	Penstemon	6				10x	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. fremontii	Arenarii	4	8 weeks,L			10x	herbaceous	W,Y	dryland
P. fruticiformis ssp. *amargosae*	Fruticosi	7	0 weeks			14x12	shrub	W,V	Death Valley
P. fruticiformis ssp. *fruticiformis*	Fruticosi	7	0 weeks			14x12	shrub	W,V	Death Valley
P. fruticosus "Purple Haze"	Fruticosi	4	6 weeks		50	16x16	shrub	L	alpine
P. fruticosus v. *fruticiosis "Bald Mt."*	Fruticosi	4	6 weeks		50	16x16	shrub	L	alpine
P. fruticosus v. *scouleri*	Fruticosi	4	6 weeks		50	16x16	shrub	L	alpine
P. fruticosus v. *serratus*	Fruticosi	4	6 weeks		50	16x16	shrub	L	alpine
P. gairdneri ssp. *gairdneri*	Gairdnerani	6	8 weeks,L			5x3	mat	L, P, Rose	dryland
P. gairdneri ssp. *idaeus* (?)	Gairdnerani	6	8 weeks,L			5x3	mat	L, P, Rose	dryland
P. gairdneri ssp. *oreganus*	Gairdnerani	6	8 weeks,L			5x3	mat	Blue	dryland
P. garlandii	Penstemon	4-5				60x	herbaceous	Purple	dryland
P. gentryi	Campanulati					24x	herbaceous	L	Mexico
P. gibbensii	Humiles	5				8x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. glober ssp. *glober*	Habrostachys	5	8 weeks,L	yes	40	24x	herbaceous	Blue	plains
P. glober ssp. *griseus*	Habrostachys	5	8 weeks,L	yes	40	24x16	herbaceous	B, Vi, Pi	plains
P. glottiensis	Arenarii	4							
P. glabrescens v. *tasensis*	Ensopes	5							
P. glandulosus v. *cheilanensis*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks	yes	40	36x10	herbaceous	Lav	dryland
P. glandulosus v. *glandulosus*	Sensati					36x	herbaceous	Lav	dryland
P. gloxinioides	Penstemon	5				24x	herbaceous	Blue	alpine
P. globosus	Aurator	6				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. goodrichii	Saccharifera	5	12 weeks,L			16x10	herbaceous	L	badlands
P. gormanii	Aurator	6				12x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. gracilentus	Saccharifera	6				28x12	open wooded	Purple	open wooded
P. grahamii	Humiles	6				10x9	mat	Blue	alpine
P. grahamii	Humiles	6				8x	herbaceous	Blue	alpine
P. grandiflorus	Aurator	3	8 weeks, L		40	48x12	herbaceous	Pi, L, Vi	plains
P. griffinii	Penstemon	6				20x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. grinnellii v. *grinnellii*	Humiles	6				18x24	shrub	L	dryland
P. grinnellii v. *scrophulariodes*	Humiles	6				18x24	shrub	L	dryland
P. gruberi	Penstemon	4-5				60x	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. hallii	Habrostachys	5	0 weeks,L		70	4x4	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. harbourii	Penstemon	5	0 weeks,L			6x18	mat	L	dryland
P. harringtonii	Habrostachys	5				3x8	herbaceous	Blue	alpine
P. harringtonii	Habrostachys	5	0 weeks		60	60x	herbaceous	Blue	alpine
P. hazardii	Rikardsi	5	8 weeks		50	30x12	herbaceous	Red	rocky areas
P. haydenii	Glabri	7				24x	herbaceous	W	wet
P. hendricksonii	Penstemon	7				24x	herbaceous	B,P	open wooded
P. heterodoxus v. *cephalosphorus*	Procer	4	0 weeks			6x8	shrub	Violet	dryland
P. heterodoxus v. *heterodoxus*	Procer	4	0 weeks			6x8	shrub	Violet	dryland
P. heterodoxus v. *shastensis*	Procer	4	0 weeks			20x8	herbaceous	B,P	moist upland
P. heterophyllus ssp. *heterophyllus*	Saccharifera	5				12x12	subshrub	Blue	open wooded
P. heterophyllus ssp. *purdyi*	Saccharifera	5				12x12	subshrub	Blue	open wooded
P. heterophyllus ssp. *purdyi*	Saccharifera	5				12x12	subshrub	Blue	open wooded
P. hintonii	Fasciculi	7				72x	herbaceous	B,P	alpine
P. hintonii	Fasciculi	7							
P. hirsutus "Alba"	Penstemon	4	1 weeks		70	24x6	herbaceous	W	lowland
P. hirsutus "Alba"	Penstemon	4	1 weeks		70	24x6	herbaceous	W	lowland
P. hirsutus "Minimus"	Penstemon	4	1 weeks		70	15x6	herbaceous	L	lowland
P. hirsutus "Pygmaeus"	Penstemon	4	1 weeks		70	4x4	herbaceous	L	lowland
P. humilis ssp. *brevifolius*	Humiles	5	1 weeks	yes	40	24x8	herbaceous	B,Vi	dryland
P. humilis ssp. *humilis*	Humiles	5	1 weeks			24x8	herbaceous	B,Vi	dryland
P. humilis ssp. *obtusifolius*	Humiles	5	1 weeks, L			24x8	herbaceous	B,Vi	dryland
P. idahoensis	Habrostachys	5				8x4	herbaceous	B, Vi	alpine
P. imberbis	Arenarii	4				24x	herbaceous	Varies	dryland
P. immanifestus	Arenarii	4	8 weeks	yes	50	30x	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. incertus	Penstemon	4	8 weeks	yes	50	24x16	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. inflatus	Humiles	5				10x	mat	Blue	open wooded
P. isophyllus	Fasciculos					30x	herbaceous	Red	dryland
P. jamesii	Aurator	4		yes	40	20x8	herbaceous	L	plains
P. janishiae	Aurator	5	8 weeks,L,Sc			10x8	herbaceous	P,P	dryland
P. kunthii	Penstemon	7				10x10	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. labrosus	Campanulati	6-9				22x12	herbaceous	Red	mixed
P. laetus	Procer	5				30x12	subshrub	Blue	open wooded
P. laetus v. *laetus*	Saccharifera	6				30x12	subshrub	Pi, V,P	open wooded
P. laetus v. *leptosepalus*	Saccharifera	6				30x12	subshrub	Pi, V,P	open wooded
P. laetus v. *sapitalus*	Saccharifera	6				30x12	subshrub	Pi, V,P	open wooded
P. laevigatus	Penstemon	6				30x	herbaceous	W	open wooded
P. lanei	Penstemon	6				24x	herbaceous	W	open wooded
P. lanceolatus	Saccharifera	6				22x	herbaceous	B,P	open wooded
P. laricifolius ssp. *exilifolius*	Ensopes	3	8 weeks,L		40	4x3	herbaceous	W	dryland
P. laricifolius ssp. *laricifolius*	Ensopes	3	8 weeks,L		40	4x3	herbaceous	L, Pi	alpine
P. laxiflorus			segregated from *P. campanulatus* by Straw						
P. leiophyllus	Humiles	4				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. leiophyllus v. *keckii*	Humiles					12x	herbaceous	P, Vi	dryland
P. leiophyllus v. *leiophyllus*	Habrostachys					24x	herbaceous	P, Vi	dryland
P. leiophyllus v.*francisci-pennellii*	Habrostachys					24x	herbaceous	P, Vi	dryland
P. lemhiensis	Habrostachys	6				30x8	herbaceous	Blue	open wooded
P. leonardii v. *leiflorus*	Humiles					20x	subshrub	Blue	dryland
P. lentus v. *lentus*	Humiles					20x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. leonardii	Saccharifera	6				16x16	subshrub	Blue	dryland
P. leonardii v. *higginsii*	Saccharifera	6				16x16	subshrub	Blue	dryland
P. leonardii v. *patricus*	Saccharifera					16x	subshrub	Blue	dryland
P. linarioides	Penstemon	4-5				20x	herbaceous	Purple	open wooded
P. linarioides ssp. *coloradoensis*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks	yes	40	5x6	mat	B,V	alpine
P. linarioides ssp. *compactifolius*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks			5x6	mat	B,V	alpine
P. linarioides ssp. *magnorei*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks			5x6	mat	B,V	alpine
P. linarioides ssp. *linarioides*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks			5x6	mat	B,V	alpine
P. linarioides v. *sileri*	Ensopes	5	8 weeks	yes	40	5x6	mat	B,V	alpine
P. lyallii	Saccharifera	5				30x	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. lyallii	Saccharifera	5				30x	shrubby	B,P	dryland
P. marcusii	Aurator	6				9x	herbaceous	B,P	desert
P. menziesii	Humiles	4	8 weeks,L	yes	40	10x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. minarus	Fasciculi	5				48x	herbaceous	Red	alpine
P. mollis	Penstemon	5				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. moffatii ssp. *moffatii*	Aurator	4				12x4	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. moffatii ssp. *yasonii*	Aurator	4				12x4	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. multiornatus	Fasciculi	7				40x	herbaceous	Red	dryland
P. monoensis	Aurator	6				12x10	herbaceous	rose	dryland
P. montanus v. *humilior*	Humiles	3	2 weeks,L			8x	mat	B, Vi	alpine
P. montanus v. *montanus*	Humiles	3	8 weeks,L		70	10x8	shrub	B, L, Vi	alpine
P. moriahensis	Habrostachys	6				20x	herbaceous	B	open wooded
P. moronensis									
P. mucronatus	Multiflori	8				24x	herbaceous	W	open wooded
P. nanus	Saccharifera	8	12 weeks,L		70	16x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. nanus	Aurator	5	12 weeks,L			16x8	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. navajoa	Humiles					18x	herbaceous	Blue	open wooded
P. nemoricolus	Saccharifera	5	8 weeks			15x10	herbaceous	Purple	open wooded
P. neotericus	Penstemon	5	8 weeks	yes	40	24x	subshrub	Blue	open wooded
P. newberryi ssp. *berryi*	Gairdnerani	5	12 weeks,L			8x20	shrub	B,P	alpine
P. newberryi ssp. *newberryi*	Gairdnerani	5	12 weeks,L			8x20	shrub	B,P	alpine
P. newberryi ssp. *sonomensis*	Gairdnerani	5	12 weeks,L			8x20	shrub	Red	alpine
P. nitidus v. *longiflilus*	Humiles	4	8 weeks,L	yes	40	10x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. nitidus v. *nitidus*	Humiles	3	8 weeks,L		70	10x9	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. nitidus v. *petiophyllus*	Humiles	4	8 weeks,L		70	10x9	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. nudiflorus	Habrostachys	6				40x8	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. nudus	Penstemon	6				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. oklahomensis	Penstemon					24x	herbaceous	W	mixed
P. oliganthus	Penstemon					24x8	herbaceous	Blue	open wooded
P. ophianthus	Penstemon	6				4x3	herbaceous	L	plains
P. osterhoutii	Humiles					32x	herbaceous	Purple	dryland
P. ovatus	Penstemon	6	8 weeks,L			24x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. oxyphyllus v. *congestus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks,L			14x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. pachyphyllus v. *macronatus*	Arenarii	4	8 weeks,L			14x8	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. pachyphyllus v. *pachyphyllus*	Arenarii	4				14x8	herbaceous	Blue	open wooded
P. pahutensis	Habrostachys					14x	herbaceous	L	dryland
P. palmeri	Habrostachys					24x	herbaceous	B	open wooded
P. palmeri v. *macranthus*	Habrostachys	4-9	0 weeks,8 weeks			24x24	herbaceous	W,Pi	dryland
P. palmeri v. *palmeri*	Habrostachys	4-9	0 weeks,8 weeks			24x24	herbaceous	W,Pi	dryland
P. papillatus	Habrostachys	4-9	0 weeks,8 weeks			24x24	herbaceous	W,Pi	dryland
P. parryi	Penstemon	6	0 weeks			48x	herbaceous	Violet	open wooded
P. parvulus	Aurator	5		yes	50	12x	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. parvus	Saccharifera	5	8 weeks	yes	50	12x12	herbaceous	B, Vi	dryland
P. patens	Saccharifera	6	8 weeks,Sc			7x3	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. pattersonsis	Saccharifera	5	12 weeks,L			24x	subshrub	Purple	dry upland
P. peyroniorum	Saccharifera	5	12 weeks,L			28x10	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. pinetis	Saccharifera	3			40	8x5	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. pentandri	Penstemon	6				24x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. pennellianus	Saccharifera	5	12 weeks,L	yes	50	10x	subshrub	Blue	dryland
P. perfoliatus	Perfoliati	6				24x12	herbaceous	Blue	dry upland
P. perpulcher	Saccharifera	6				27x12	herbaceous	P,B	dryland
P. petiolatus	Saccharifera	5				36x8	herbaceous	B, Vi	dryland
P. petiolatus	Pelliferi	7	L			4x8	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. petiolatus	Pelliferi	7	L			4x8	herbaceous	Violet	dryland
P. pinifolius	Fasciculi	3-9	8 weeks		50	18x12	herbaceous	Red	dry upland
P. pinifolius "Compactum"	Fasciculi	3-9	8 weeks		50	8x8	herbaceous	Red	dry upland
P. pinifolius "Mersea Yellow"	Fasciculi	3-9	8 weeks			12x12	herbaceous	Y	dry upland
P. pinorum	Procer					16x	herbaceous	B,P	dryland
P. plagiospleus	Saccharifera					40x	subshrub	Red	high forest
P. platyphyllus	Saccharifera					24x8	subshrub	B,P	dry upland
P. polkensis	Penstemon					30x	subshrub	Purple	open forest
P. praeteritus	Procer	3	8 weeks			20x8	herbaceous	C,V	moist upland
P. procerus ssp. *aberrans*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. procerus ssp. *brachyanthus*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. procerus ssp. *formosus*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. procerus ssp. *modestus*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. procerus v. *procerus*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. procerus v. *tolmiei*	Procer	2	8 weeks			6x12	mat	B,V	alpine
P. prorsus	Humiles	6	8 weeks	yes	40	10x8	herbaceous	B,V	dryland
P. pseudoparvus	Saccharifera	5				24x	subshrub	Purple	dryland
P. pseudoprorsus	Habrostachys					18x	herbaceous	Blue	dryland
P. pseudospectabilis ssp. *connatifolius*	Habrostachys	5-10	8 weeks			20x12	herbaceous	B,Pi	desert
P. pseudospectabilis ssp. *pseudospectabilis*	Habrostachys	5-10	8 weeks			20x12	herbaceous	B,Pi	desert
P. pseudospectabilis ssp. *pudicus*	Habrostachys	5-10	8 weeks			20x12	herbaceous	B,Pi	desert
P. pudicus	Aurator	5				8x8	mat	Violet	dryland
P. pumilus	Aurator	5				6x8	procerus	B,P	dryland
P. punctatus	Aurator	5				?